

#### S 🖄 B P

### Catch Them All: A Call to Action

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PhD candidate, Australian Center for the Advancement of Literacy (ACU, Sydney)

2020 Churchill Fellow

2019 Teaching Fellow – Schools Plus Australia

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### My background

- Born in Reunion Island, raised in France
- Secondary teacher trained (UWA)
  - Special education, LOTE & EAL/D
- Classroom teacher, and instructional coach
- Schools serving low-SES and at-risk cohorts
- Leadership positions in WA, SA, NSW & ACT
- PhD candidate with Prof. Anne Castles, Prof Rauno Parrila and Dr. Danielle Colenbrander
- Churchill Fellow & Teaching Fellow







#### **Today's outline:**







#### **My Churchill Fellowship Experience**

To identify effective language and literacy screening and intervention practices for at-risk students

Report by Jessica Colleu Terradas

2020 Dorothy and Brian Wilson Churchi Awarded by The Winston Churchill Men



**Download my report:** https://www.churchilltr ust.com.au/fellow/jessi ca-colleu-terradaswa-2020/



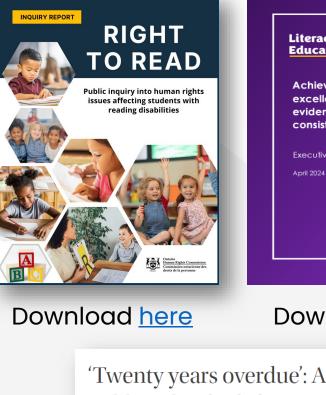




#### **Research-informed reports**



**EDUCATION** 



By Sarah Duggan

Published May 8, 2024

Literacy and Numeracy Education Expert Panel Achieving equity and excellence through evidence-informed consistency Executive Summary April 2024

#### Download here

'Twenty years overdue': ACT public schools shift to evidence-based instruction

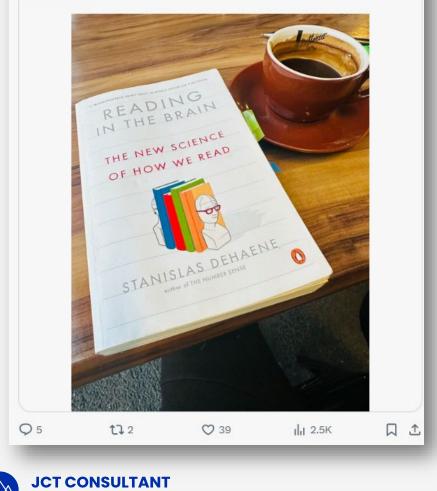


Ben Carroll @BenCarrollMP · Sep 23 Finished this morning @StanDehaene's "Reading in the Brain."

A compelling case that all children regardless of their socioeconomic background will benefit from phonics-based decoding skills in foundation years....

Show more

**EDUCATION** 



"Cognitive psychology directly **refutes** any notion of teaching via "global" or "**whole** language" method. I have to stress this point forcefully because pedagogical strategies of this kind were once very popular and have not lost their appeal for some teachers."

Page 219.

#### **READY FOR TAKE OFF...**

## Signposts

- 1. Universal screening
- 2. Multi-Tiered System of Support
- 3. Explicit instruction
- 4. Considerations

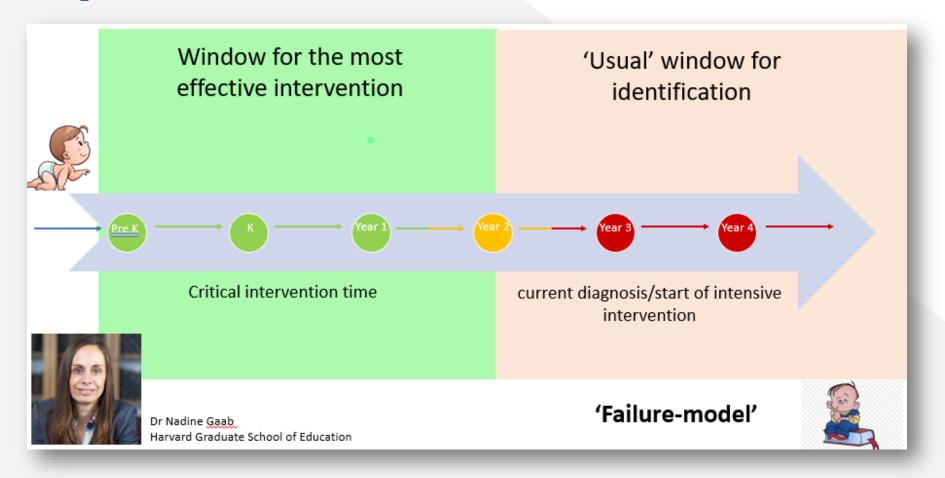


# 1. Universal screening





#### **The Dyslexia Paradox**





Ozernov-Palchik, O., & Gaab, N. (2016). Tackling the 'dyslexia paradox': Reading brain and behavior for early markers of developmental dyslexia. *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews*: *Cognitive Science*, 7(2), 156-176.



#### **Universal screening in France**

- 2018 : the Scientific Council of National Education (CSEN)
- 23+ multidisciplinary researchers
- Led by Prof. Stanislas Dehaene
- 2018-19: EvalAide Program
  - Based on a response to intervention



Jean-Michel Blanquer, former Education Minister, Professor Stanislas Dehaene, (Director of the CSEN) and members of the CSEN





## The EvalAide program

• Detect student's academic growth at a granular level (predictive value)

| BoY    | MoY    | BoY    |
|--------|--------|--------|
| Year 1 | Year 1 | Year 2 |

• And later in Year 6, with two measures: Oral Reading Fluency and 'lexical decision'





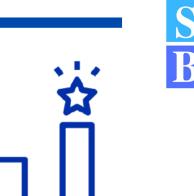


#### The benefits

- 1. Scope of assessment
- 2. Timed
- 3. Strategic administration window
- 4. Longitudinal characteristics
- 5. Provision of a quick data report for teachers <u>and</u> parents

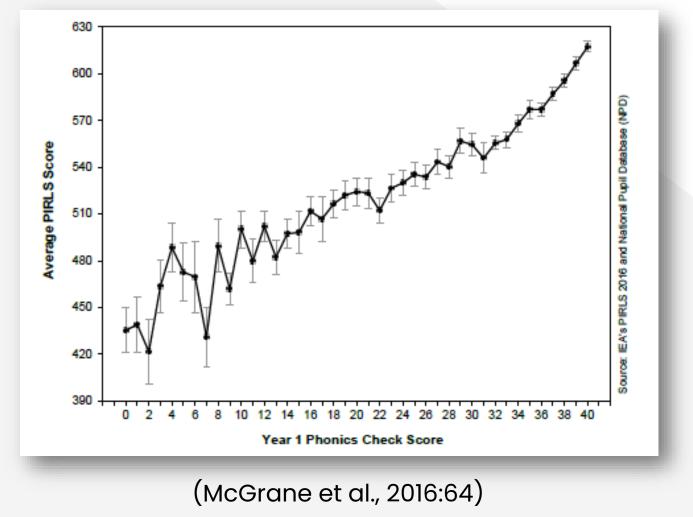


https://eduscol.education.fr/document/7736/download





#### Performance of England's pupils in PIRLS by their score in the Year 1 Phonics Check









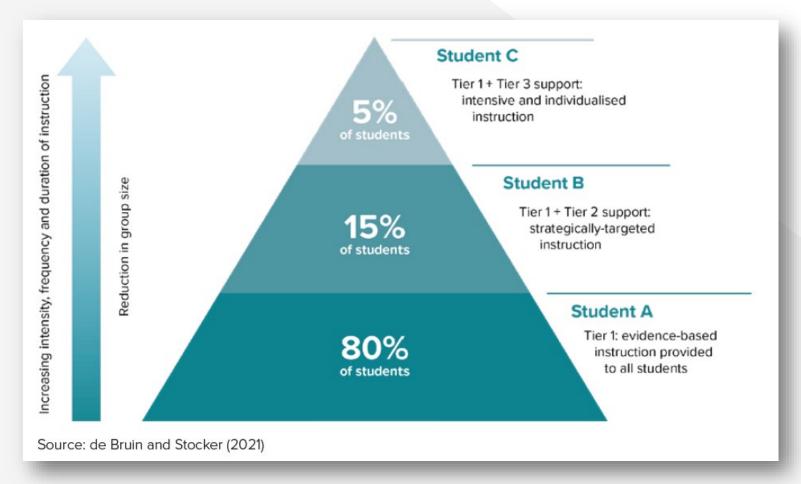


# 2. Multi-Tiered System of Support





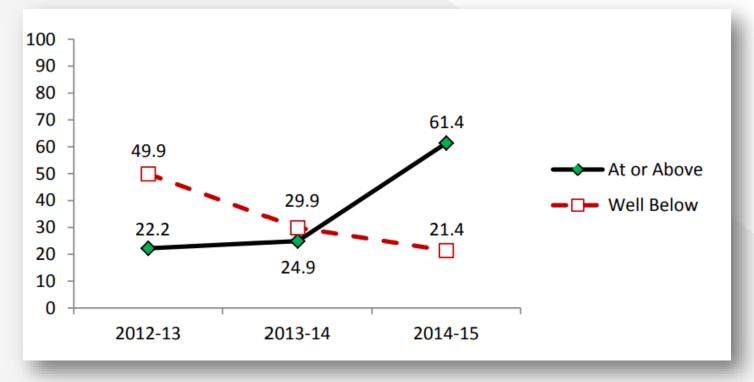
#### **Tiered instruction and support**







# Ohio Department of Education (US) initiative started in 2012-2015



Cohort A student participated in the pilot in K, 1, and 2.

Percentage of students 'At or Above' benchmark and 'Well Below' benchmark at the end of each school year over the course of the Three-Year Dyslexia Pilot Project





#### Oregon Department of Education (US) MTSS implementation coaches



The ORTII Team, including Beth, Lisa and Nick, and the school Principal, Jessica Swindle, and the Literacy Coordinator, Joyce Haner, at the Metzger School Primary School





<u>http://www.oregonrti.org/</u> <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p2vaN7Bw9Ok&feature=youtu.be</u>

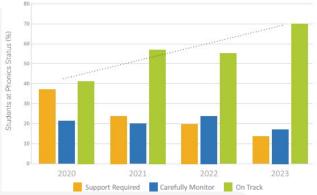
#### **Positive Shift in Student Achievement Emerging**

| Grade | Beginning | ş             |                             |               |               | Middle  |               |                             |                       |                       | End    |               |                             |                       |               |
|-------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| к     | n=1772    | 988<br>(56%)  | 355<br>(20%)                | 210<br>(12%)  | 219<br>(12%)  | n=1741  | 626<br>(36%)  | 300<br>(17%)                | 413<br>(24%)          | 402<br>(23%)          | n=1193 | 167<br>(14%)  | 139 <mark>1</mark><br>(12%) | 348<br>(29%)          | 539<br>(45%)  |
| lst   | n=1885    | 257<br>(14%)  | 281<br>(15%)                | 730<br>(39%)  | 617<br>(33%)  | n=1866  | 303<br>(16%)  | 353<br>(19%)                | 644<br>(35%)          |                       | n=1117 | 84<br>(8%)    | 106 <mark>-</mark><br>(9%)  | 346<br>(31%)          | 581<br>(52%)  |
| 2nd   | n–1559    | 262<br>(17%)  | 227 <mark>-</mark><br>(15%) | 528<br>(34%)  | 542<br>(35%)  | n-1784  | 310<br>(17%)  | 288 <mark>-</mark><br>(16%) | 603<br>(34%)          | 583<br>(33%)          | n-846  | 112<br>(13%)  | 126 <mark>-</mark><br>(15%) | 286<br>(34%)          | 322<br>(38%)  |
| 3rd   | n 1378    | 207<br>(15%)  | 225 <mark>-</mark><br>(16%) | 470<br>(34%)  | 476<br>(35%)  | n 1528  | 293<br>(19%)  | 230 <mark>-</mark><br>(15%) | 549 <b>-</b><br>(36%) | 456<br>(30%)          | n 733  | 112<br>(15%)  | 89 <b>-</b><br>(12%)        | 177 <b>-</b><br>(24%) | 355<br>(48%)  |
| 4th   | n-1274    | 147<br>(12%)  | 262 <mark>-</mark><br>(21%) | 617<br>(48%)  | 248<br>(19%)  | n=1500  | 254<br>(17%)  | 210 <mark>-</mark><br>(14%) | 507<br>(34%)          | 529 <b>-</b><br>(35%) | n=791  | 122<br>(15%)  | 188 <mark>-</mark><br>(24%) | 249<br>(31%)          | 232<br>(29%)  |
| 5th   | n 1162    | 236<br>(20%)  | 261-<br>(22%)               | 391<br>(34%)  | 274<br>(24%)  | n 1291  | 328<br>(25%)  | 247-<br>(19%)               | 442<br>(34%)          | 274<br>(21%)          | n 815  | 227<br>(28%)  | 95<br>(12%)                 | 166<br>(20%)          | 327<br>(40%)  |
| 6th   | n-1147    | 2/6<br>(24%)  | 242<br>(21%)                | 340<br>(30%)  | 289<br>(25%)  | n=1359  | 333<br>(25%)  | 280 <sup></sup><br>(21%)    | 443<br>(33%)          | 303<br>(22%)          | n-946  | 190<br>(20%)  | 130 <mark></mark><br>(14%)  | 184<br>(19%)          | 442<br>(47%)  |
| 7th   | n=429     | 93<br>(22%)   | 113<br>(26%)                | 133<br>(31%)  | 90<br>(21%)   | n=389   | 12/<br>(33%)  | 58<br>(15%)                 | 121<br>(31%)          | 83<br>(21%)           | n=103  | 20<br>(19%)   | 15 <mark>-</mark><br>(15%)  | 29<br>(28%)           | 39<br>(38%)   |
| 8th   | n=426     | 96<br>(23%)   | 81<br>(19%)                 | 100<br>(23%)  | 149<br>(35%)  | n=259   | 67<br>(26%)   | 56<br>(22%)                 | 96<br>(37%)           | 40<br>(15%)           | n=60   | 10<br>(17%)   | 7 <mark>-</mark><br>(12%)   | 18<br>(30%)           | 25<br>(42%)   |
| All   | n=11032   | 2562<br>(23%) | 204/<br>(19%)               | 3519<br>(32%) | 2904<br>(26%) | n=11/1/ | 2641<br>(23%) | 2022<br>(1/%)               | 3818<br>(33%)         | 3236<br>(28%)         | n=6604 | 1044<br>(16%) | 895 <mark>-</mark><br>(14%) | 1803<br>(2/%)         | 2862<br>(43%) |

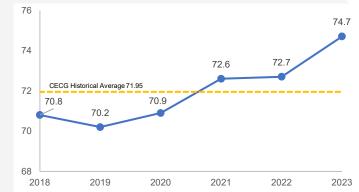
Dynamic Indicators of Basic Early Literacy Skills (DIBELS)

#### 13,000+ students engaged in DIBELS Testing















#### **Catholic Education Canberra Goulburn**



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96% primary schools implementing K-2 evidence-based literacy programs 13,435 students engaged in DIBELS Testing

**Yrs 3-6** 

curriculum implemented including Novel Studies each term 100% of schools providing evidencebased literacy intervention





# 3. The choice of instruction matters





# Explicit instruction is essential for students who struggle to learn to read



#### HHS Public Access Author manuscript

Read Leag J. Author manuscript; available in PMC 2022 April 12.

Published in final edited form as: *Read Leag J.* 2021 ; 2(2): 4–11.

Explicit Instruction as the Essential Tool for Executing the Science of Reading

#### Sharon Vaughn,

Manuel J. Justiz Endowed Chair in Education and the Executive Director of The Meadows Center for Preventing Educational Risk

#### Jack Fletcher

Hugh Roy and Lillie Cranz Cullen Distinguished Professor of Psychology at the University of Houston

#### Abstract

Every decade it seems that we have a new version of debates about how to teach reading. Recently, the issues have focused on the science of reading and how teachers can ensure that they are using it to provide informed and effective instruction for their students (Castles et al., 2018). You may be wondering, as are many educators, "What is the science of reading, and how do I know using it in my instruction?"

To address this question, it is important to understand that the science of reading on cumulative, evolving evidence which is derived from numerous studies that scientific process of inquiry and use scientific methods of investigation. In this science in education is like science in other fields, such as physics, chemistry, a sciences (Shavelson & Towne, 2002). As defined in Shavelson and Towne (p.52



"The science of reading has established that **explicit instruction** is associated with beneficial outcomes for students and may be the **secret sauce of instructional success**" (Vaughn & Fletcher, 2021)



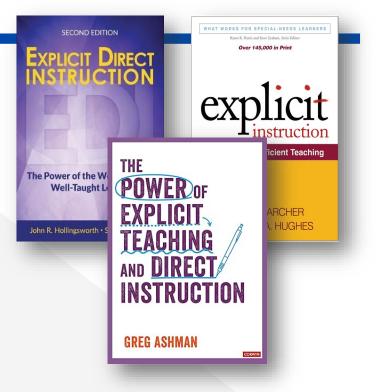
Dr Sharon Vaughn



### **Explicit instruction**

- Clear Learning Goals
  - Define what students need to learn.
- Step-by-Step Teaching
  - Break down complex skills into manageable steps.
- Modeling
  - Demonstrate the skill or concept clearly.
- Guided Practice
  - Provide opportunities for students to practice with teacher support.
- Feedback
  - Offer immediate and specific feedback to correct errors and reinforce learning.
- Independent Practice
  - Allow students to practice independently to consolidate skills.
- Assessment
  - Regularly assess student understanding and progress.

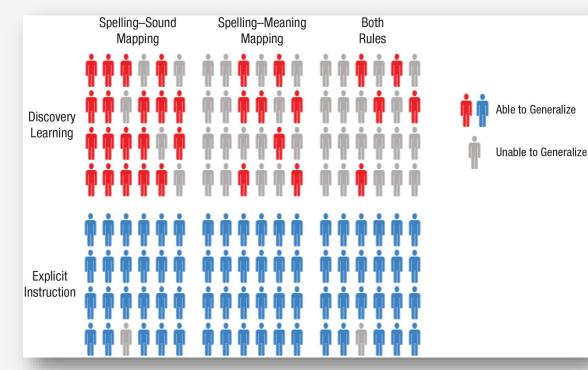




(Ybarra & Hollingworth, 2017; Archer & Hugues, 2010; Ashman, 2021)



# Explicit instruction improves learning outcomes



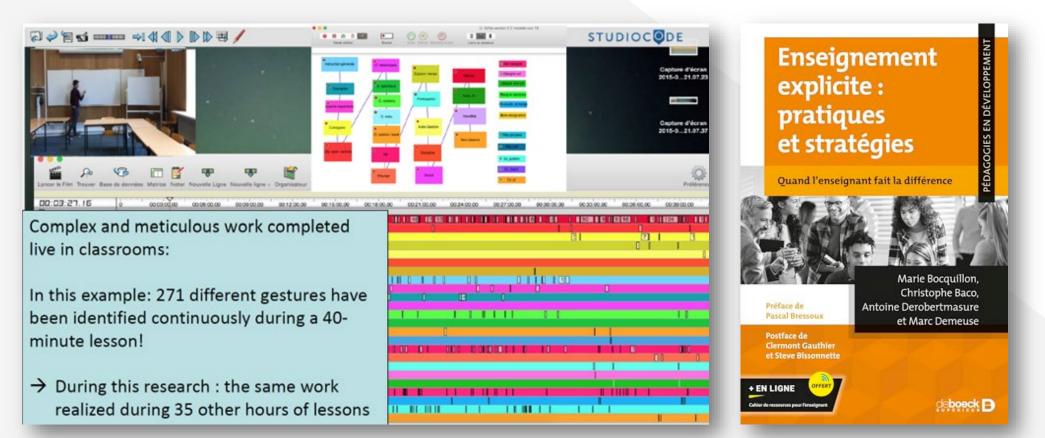
Overall performance by participants after 18 hours of training, including the discovery learning led group (in red) and the explicit instruction group (in blue







## Belgium (Mons Uni)



Publications in English: https://www.enseignementexplicite.be/WP/wordpress/index.php/publication-in-english/





### **Explicit Instruction in Morocco**

- National Education Ministry:
  - The Pioneer School Program 2022-26
- Pilot in 626 schools, 2023-24
- Two "great buys" :
  - 1. By student learning needs (Rtl approach)
  - 2. Structured pedagogy (scripted lesson plans)

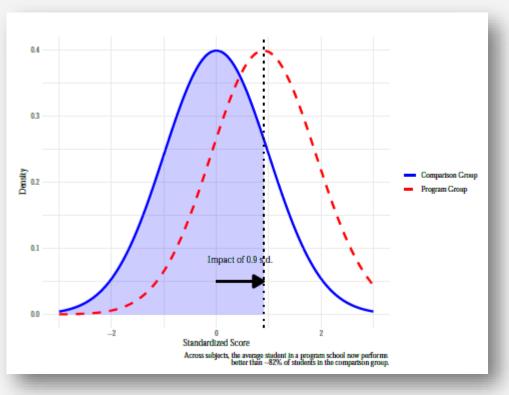






#### **One-year evaluation 2023-34**

#### • Results: 0.9 SD (in one year)



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#### AU ROYAUME

#### Le projet des "Écoles Pionnières" dévoile ses premiers résultats encourageants

Une étude récente révèle que l'élève moyen dans une école pionnière marocaine performe désormais mieux qu'environ 82% des élèves de la catégorie des pays comparables. Le programme a permis une évolution de l'apprentissage à travers différents domaines, notamment la lecture et plusieurs disciplines de mathématiques.



Publié le 24 septembre 2024 à 16h32 Mis à jour le 24 septembre 2024 à 17h07 Par Lavieeco avec MAP

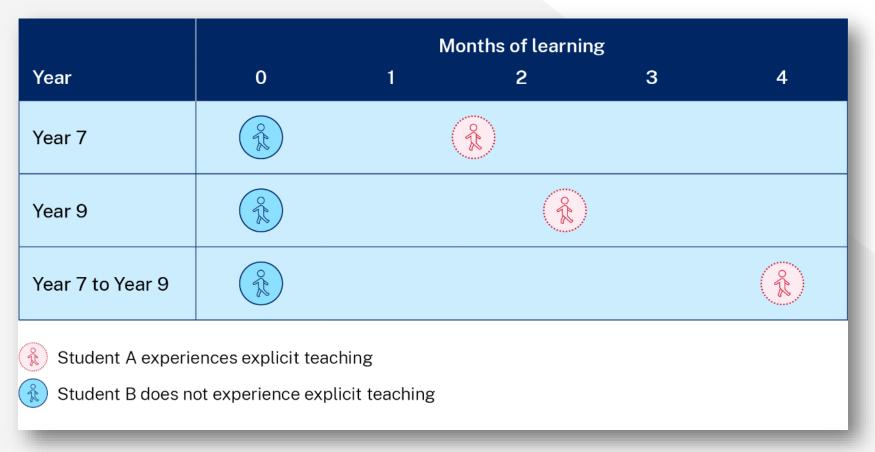


https://www.povertyactionlab.org/page/moroccoinnovation-and-evaluation-lab



#### What Works Best - Research Update (NSW)

#### Tell Them From me

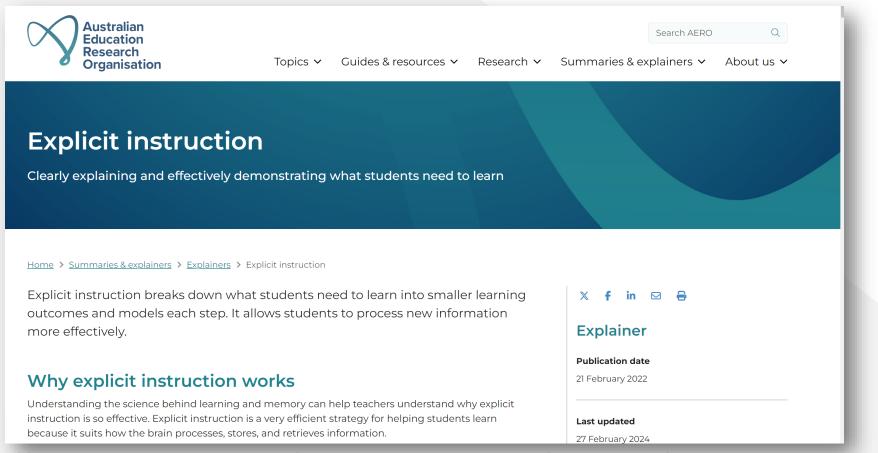




https://education.nsw.gov.au/about-us/education-data-and-research/cese/publications/researchreports/what-works-best-2020-update/explicit-teaching-wwb-research-update



## Useful resources (AERO)



https://www.edresearch.edu.au/summaries-explainers/explainers/explicit-instruction

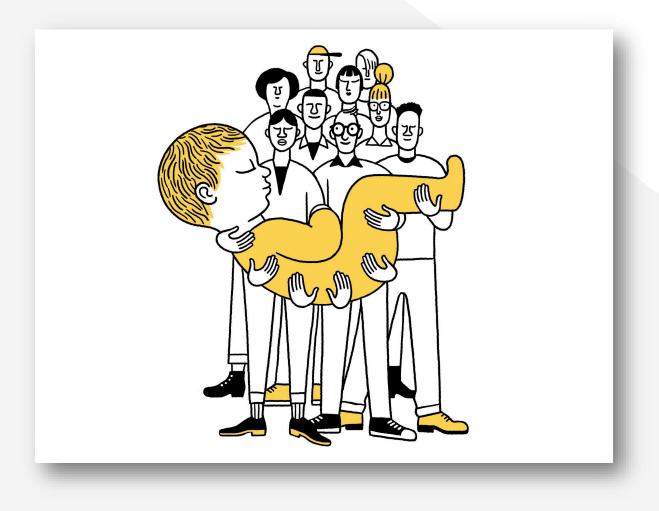


# 4. Considerations for preventing reading failures nationwide





#### "It takes a village to raise a child."







#### Establish an ecosystem

- 1. Initial Teacher Training
- 2. Professional Learning Opportunities
- 3. School-based partnerships with universities
- 4. Parent and community involvement





#### 3 days of Intensive PL in the holiday, 55 teachers



St Holy Family Primary School (ACT)











## **High-Impact Teaching Practice**

| Unit 2<br>Science of Learning   | ANA CONTRACTOR  |
|---|---|
| Introduction  | A VIEW  |
| Introduction  |   |
| Welcome   | Participation   |
| Welcome to Unit 2 - The Science of Learning. This unit introduces the<br>Science of Learning and the research bear which undercine it. We will    | [1] Video Lourning Intentions (Furning) The Big Ideas   |
| become familiar with the lead recise chors of The Science of Learning and<br>consider the bic ideas it has to offer. Copylive Lead theory is also | (2) Reading: Commissional theory: Research that teachers willy need to an dealerst            |
| introduced in this unit.  | 131 Decretion Guide: The Science of Learning Discostion Guide                                 |
|   | 4 Quiz 1) Question Multiple Choice at the end of the Online Unit                              |
|   | $\{ \bm{S} \}$ Advanied<br>generit of Completion: Available on completion of the $Q_{\mu\nu}$ |
| Learning Intentions   | Trim Sol Learning Interni   |
|   |   |
|   |   |

14 online professional learning sessions developed with 100% of schools engaged



**1100+** Teachers trained in High-Impact Teaching Practice

3 Knowledge Packs developed and provided to schools

00 5

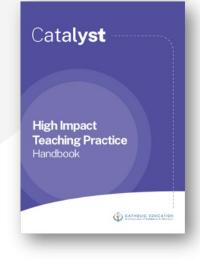
Catalyst

Knowledge Pack 3.0

Catalyst

Catalyst

Knowledge Pack 2.0









**Education** Diocese of Cairns Learning with Faith and Vision

Catholic







#### Establish an ecosystem

- 1. Initial Teacher Training
- 2. Professional Learning Opportunities
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- 4. Parent and community involvement





### The I-Ready project

 a collaboration between the MEADOW Center for Preventing Educational Risk and five primary schools (Austin, Texas)



Observation of small group interventions using I-READY materials at Clear Fork Elementary School



https://meadowscenter.org/project/project-i-read-improving-reading-efficiency-and-decoding/

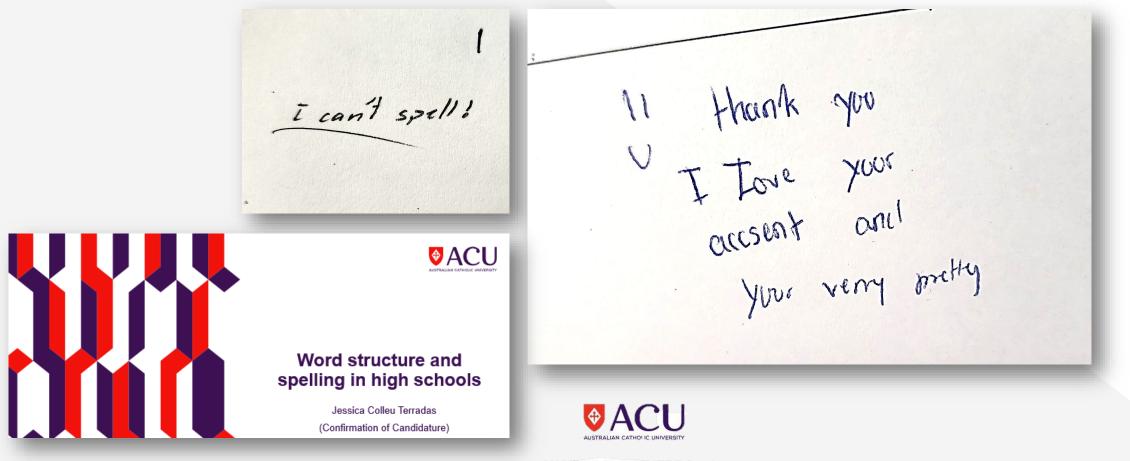


## "When you're working on something that's so critical to a life - to a child's life - belief systems don't cut it. Evidence cuts it." - Dr Reid Lyon. September 28, 2023





#### **Experimental studies - my PhD**



AUSTRALIAN CENTRE for the ADVANCEMENT of LITERACY





## All Points to Teaching (APPT)

Search by keyword, course..

#### Empowering minds, transforming lives

All Points to Teaching (APTT) is an employment-based pathway to teaching program where students will be granted a fully funded scholarship to complete a Bachelor of Education (Secondary), Bachelor of Education (Secondary and Special Education), or a Master of Teaching (Secondary) while simultaneously working in schools across

New South Wales and Queenslandisbane

#### Register your interest

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#### Establish an ecosystem

- 1. Initial Teacher Training
- 2. Professional Learning Opportunities
- 3. School-based partnerships with universities

#### 4. Parent and community involvement





Parents For Reading Justice

#### The Dyslexia Parent Group

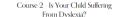
Change Begins Here With Our Free Masterclass, Workbook, Award Winning Documentary & Parent Group Directory.

> Building A Dyslexia Parent Group Courses 1 - 8





Course 1 - What Is Dyslexia?



Begin



Begin

Course 4 - The Parent Group

Begin



#### Parents for Reading Justice



ONAL DEMD DISIOS CIENCES FY CHAPTER

Mike McGovern



#### **Raising awareness : Parent Advocacy Group**

#### Full Movie: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oJ7xa6meD2Q







#### Summary

**CT CONSULTANT** 

EDUCATION



- 1. Universal screening
- 2. Multi-tiered system of support model
- 3. More explicit instruction
- 4. Build an ecosystem of partners
- Catch them all (before they fall)
- It's never too late!
- Measures the gains not the gaps

#### Landing..





#### You have arrived! Thank you



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